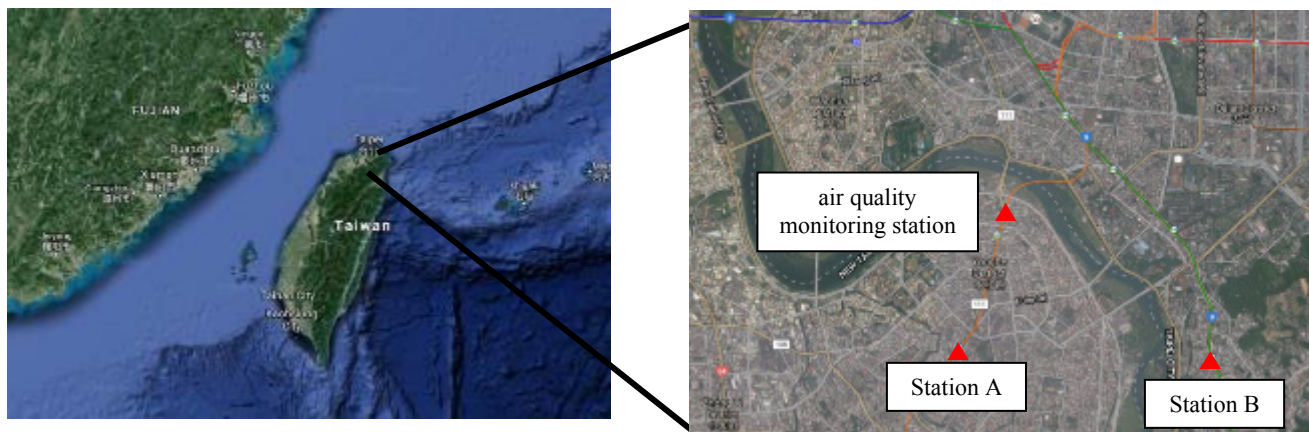


Supplementary Information



Supplementary Fig. S1. Location of the sampling site

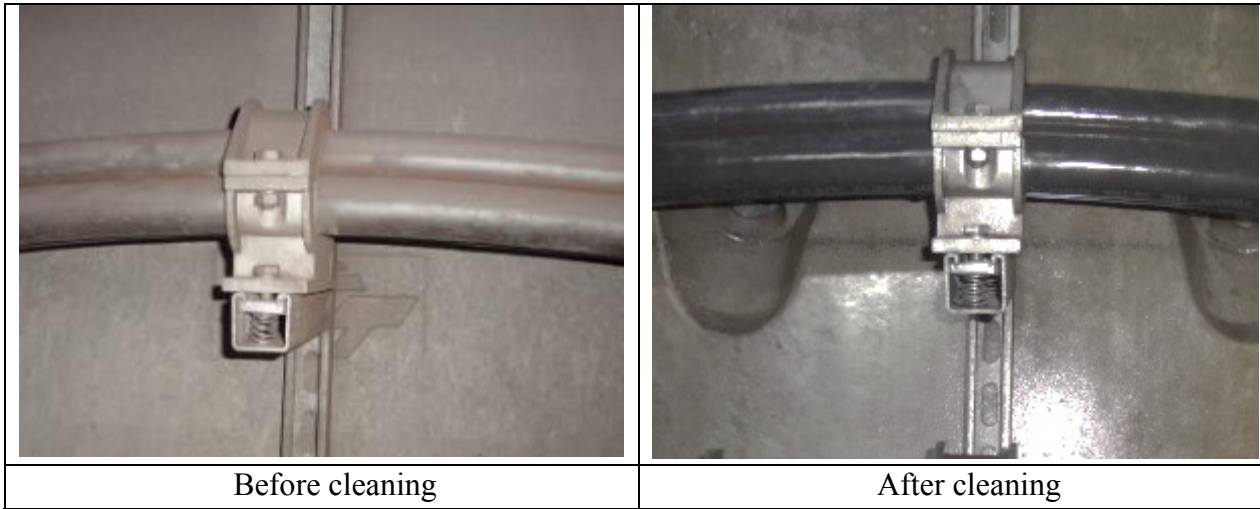


Engineering vehicles RC48-335



Tunnel cleaning process





Supplementary Fig. S2. Comparison of “dustiness” before and after tunnel wash